

In the Supreme Court of the United States

OCTOBER TERM, 1956

No. 261

JOHN T. WATKINS, PETITIONER

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ON WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF
APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

SUPPLEMENTAL MEMORANDUM FOR THE UNITED STATES

This memorandum is submitted pursuant to requests from the bench, during oral argument, to outline the procedure customarily followed whereby witnesses before congressional committees who refuse to answer pertinent questions or to produce subpoenaed books and records are certified to the appropriate United States Attorney for prosecution. The customary procedure is as follows:

The chairman or other member of the committee before which the act or acts constituting the contempt occurred presents on the House or Senate floor a written report from the committee giving full details of the pertinent facts. This report, *inter alia*, recites the questions which the witness refused to answer and states that the questions were pertinent to the subject

under inquiry by the committee and deprived it of necessary and pertinent testimony. Excerpts from the transcript of the proceedings before the committee, showing the exact context in which the questions were asked and the refusals made, are included in the report. In some instances the report is orally read by the Clerk; in other instances it is read in part, following which, by unanimous consent, on motion of the member presenting the report, further reading of the report is dispensed with and it is pointed out that copies of the report are available to all members. Sometimes the report is not read orally, but is summarized by the member presenting it, or a written summary of it is read.

The committee chairman or other member of the committee next offers a proposed resolution directing the Speaker of the House or President of the Senate, as the case may be, to certify the report of the committee as to the refusal of the witness in question to answer questions or produce books, "together with all of the facts in connection therewith," to the appropriate United States Attorney "to the end that the [witness] may be proceeded against in the manner and form provided by law." This resolution is then thrown open to debate, following which it is voted upon. Sometimes the debates are lengthy; sometimes they are brief; sometimes there is no debate. Where a number of related resolutions, each involving a different witness, come up for debate successively, it frequently happens that the first few resolutions are extensively debated and the later ones more briefly or not at all, but usually in such cases the range of

the debates on the earlier resolutions is in fact broad enough to be applicable to all of the resolutions. When the vote is taken, the yeas and the nays may or may not be recorded, depending on whether or not a demand therefor is made by a member. If the resolution of citation is voted, a formal citation is transmitted together with the committee report directly to the United States Attorney for the district in which the contempt occurred.

Appended hereto, for the information of the Court, is a table showing, for each of a large number of contempt citations voted during the period from 1940 to date, the date of citation, the number of the committee report (together with the pages of the Congressional Record where it appears if it is reprinted therein), the number of the related resolution (and where in the Congressional Record it appears), the number of columns of the Congressional Record covered by the debates, if any (and where in the Congressional Record they appear), and the page of the Congressional Record where the resolution of citation was agreed to. While the list is not exhaustive, it is believed to be fairly complete, and entirely so with respect to contempts committed in the District of Columbia. The list is believed to be very nearly complete, if not entirely so, in the case of the House Committee on Un-American Activities, with respect to which the citations listed are not limited to the District of Columbia. The subsequent histories of the citations range from refusal by the grand jury to indict to conviction and affirmance on appeal.

The Court's attention is invited to the fact that, while the custom is well established whereby the House or Senate, when Congress is in session, votes on a resolution of citation before the Speaker of the House or President of the Senate certifies the facts constituting the contempt to the appropriate United States Attorney for prosecution, this procedure appears not to be required by the literal terms of 2 U. S. C. 194. That no action by the full body of the particular House involved is necessary is suggested in *Chapman v. United States*, 8 App. D. C. 302, 310-311 (1896), writ of error dismissed, 164 U. S. 436. See Hitz, *Criminal Prosecution for Contempt of Congress*, 14 Fed. Bar Journ. 139, 144, n. 32. In any event, it is clear under the statute that, where the act or acts constituting the contempt are reported to the Speaker of the House or President of the Senate "when Congress is not in session," it becomes "the duty of" that officer to certify the facts constituting the contempt to the appropriate United States Attorney for prosecution without waiting for authorization for such action from the full body on the latter's reconvening. Such "recess" certifications were in fact made in three of the cases listed in the appended table (Rumely and Kamp [citations of September 26 and November 2, 1944, respectively], and Fields, *infra*, pp. 12-13).

Respectfully submitted.

J. LEE RANKIN,
Solicitor General.

MARCH 1957.

APPENDIX

House Committee on

Name	Date cited	Committee report detailing facts, with pages of Congressional Record where it appears
James H. Dolsen.....	3/29/40	H. Rep. 1900, 76th Cong., 3d sess. (86 C. R. 3694-5).....
George Powers.....	4/ 2/40	" 1904, " " " " (" " 3856-7).....
Philip Frankfeld.....	4/ 8/40	" 1936, " " " " (" " 4152-3).....
Albert Blumberg.....	"	" 1937, " " " " (" " 4153-5).....
Thomas F. P. O'Dea.....	"	" 1938, " " " " (" " 4155-6).....
Edward K. Barsky.....	3/28/46	" 1829, 79th " 2d " (92 " 2744-5).....
Helen R. Bryan.....		
Jacob Auslander.....		
Lyman R. Bradley.....		
Marjorie Chodorov.....		
Howard Fast.....		
Ernestine G. Fleischman.....		
Leverett Gleason.....		
Harry M. Justiz.....		
Mrs. Samuel Kamsley.....	4/16/46	H. Rep. 1936, 79th Cong., 2d sess. (92 C. R. 3761-2).....
Ruth Leider.....		
James Lustig.....		
Mannuel Magana.....		
Louis Miller.....		
Herman Shumlin.....		
Charlotte Stern.....		
Jesse Tolmach.....		
Mrs. Bobbie Weinstein.....		
Corliss G. Lamont.....	6/26/46	H. Rep. 2354, 79th Cong., 2d sess. (92 C. R. 7589-91).....
George Marshall.....	8/1/46	" 2707, " " " " (" " 10565-6).....
Richard Morford.....	8/2/46	" 2708, " " " " (" " 10566-7).....
Gerhardt Eisler.....	2/18/47	" 43, 80th " 1st " (93 " 1127-8).....
Leon Josephson.....	4/22/47	" 281, " " " " (" " 3804-6).....
Leon Josephson (second citation).	"	" 288, " " " " (" " 3811-3).....
Eugene Dennis.....	"	" 289, " " " " (" " 3813-4).....
Albert Maltz.....	11/24/47	H. Rep. 1128, 80th Cong., 1st sess. (93 C. R. 10769-70).....
Dalton Trumbo.....	"	" 1129, " " " " (" " 10779-80).....
Samuel Ornitz.....	"	" 1130, " " " " (" " 10793-4).....
Robert Adrian Scott.....	"	" 1131, " " " " (" " 10794-5).....
John Howard Lawson.....	"	" 1132, " " " " (" " 10795-7).....
Edward Dmytryk.....	"	" 1133, " " " " (" " 10797-8).....
Lester Cole.....	"	" 1134, " " " " (" " 10798-9).....
Alvah Bessie.....	"	" 1135, " " " " (" " 10799-800).....
Herbert Biberman.....	"	" 1136, " " " " (" " 10801-2).....
Ring Lardner, Jr.....	"	" 1137, " " " " (" " 10802-3).....
Julius Emspak.....	8/10/50	" 2847, 81st " 2d " (96 " 12234-7).....
Steve Nelson.....	"	" 2848, " " " " (" " 12249-56).....
Philip Bart.....	8/11/50	" 2849, " " " " (" " 12256-60).....
James J. Matles.....	"	" 2855, " " " " (" " 12284-6).....
Thomas J. Fitzpatrick.....	"	" 2856, " " " " (" " 12286-7).....
Thomas Quinn.....	"	" 2857, " " " " (" " 12288).....
Frank Panzino.....	"	" 2858, " " " " (" " 12288-9).....

¹ The 26 columns of debate indicated as pertaining to Maltz and the 31 columns as pertaining to Trumbo were in fact not limited to these individuals, but included within their scope the next eight persons listed (Ornitz to Lardner, inclusive). These ten persons were the so-called "Hollywood Ten."

Un-American Activities

Resolution of citation	Number of columns of Congressional Record covered by floor debates, if any	Resolution agreed to at—
H. Res. 446, 76th Cong., 3d sess. (86 C. R. 3695)-----	1 (86 C. R. 3695)-----	86 C. R. 3695.
" 452, " " " " (" " 3857)-----	Not debated-----	" " 3857.
" 457, " " " " (" " 4153)-----	" "-----	" " 4153.
" 458, " " " " (" " 4155)-----	" "-----	" " 4155.
" 459, " " " " (" " 4156)-----	" "-----	" " 4157.
" 573, 79th " 2d " (92 " 2745)-----	21 (92 C. R. 2745-52)-----	92 " 2752.
H. Res. 601, 79th Cong., 2d sess (92 C. R. 3762-3)-----	30 (92 C. R. 3762-72)-----	92 C. R. 3772-3.
H. Res. 678, 79th Cong., 2d sess. (92 C. R. 7591)-----	22 (92 C. R. 7591-9)-----	92 C. R. 7599-600.
" 749, " " " " (" " 10592, 10639, 10640)-----	2 (" " 10642)-----	" " 10643.
" 752, " " " " (" " 10748)-----	1½ (" " 10748)-----	" " 10748.
" 104, 80th, " 1st " (93 " 1129)-----	20 (93 " 1129-37)-----	93 " 1137.
" 190, " " " " (" " 3806)-----	15 (" " 3806-11)-----	" " 3811.
" 192, " " " " (" " 3813)-----	1½ (" " 3813)-----	" " 3813.
" 193, " " " " (" " 3814)-----	19 (" " 3814-20)-----	" " 3820.
H. Res. 363, 80th Cong., 1st sess. (93 C. R. 10770)-----	26 (93 C. R. 10769-78) ¹ -----	93 C. R. 10778.
" 367, " " " " (" " 10780)-----	31 (" " 10780-93) ¹ -----	" " 10793.
" 368, " " " " (" " 10794)-----	See fn. 1-----	" " 10794.
" 369, " " " " (" " 10795)-----	" "-----	" " 10795.
" 370, " " " " (" " 10797)-----	" "-----	" " 10797.
" 371, " " " " (" " 10798)-----	" "-----	" " 10798.
" 374, " " " " (" " 10799)-----	" "-----	" " 10799.
" 375, " " " " (" " 10800)-----	" "-----	" " 10800.
" 376, " " " " (" " 10802)-----	" "-----	" " 10802.
" 377, " " " " (" " 10803)-----	" "-----	" " 10803.
" 749, 81st " 2d " (96 " 12237)-----	21 (96 C. R. 12237-47) ² -----	96 " 12247.
" 750, " " " " (" " 12256)-----	See fn. 2-----	" " 12256.
" 751, " " " " (" " 12260)-----	1 (96 C. R. 12260); ³ see also fn. 2.-----	" " 12284.
" 752, " " " " (" " 12286)-----	See fn. 2-----	" " 12286.
" 753, " " " " (" " 12287)-----	" "-----	" " 12287.
" 754, " " " " (" " 12288)-----	" "-----	" " 12288.
" 755, " " " " (" " 12289-90).-----	" "-----	" " 12290.

¹ The "Emspak" debates were not limited to Emspak, but pertained generally also to the next 53 persons listed (Nelson to Branca, inclusive), whose cases were taken up successively immediately following that of Emspak. Thirty-nine of these persons (Tokunaga to Yagi, inclusive) were members of the so-called "Hawaiian" group—union members and officials from Hawaii.

² Remarks, though made in connection with the Bart resolution, referred generally to all 56 of the cases referred to in fn. 2, *supra*.

House Committee on

Name	Date cited	Committee report detailing facts, with pages of Congressional Record where it appears
Ralph Tokunaga.....	8/11/50	H. Rep. 2859, 81st Cong., 2d sess (96 C. R. 12290-6).....
Charles Fujimoto.....	"	" 2860, " " " " (" " 12297-302).....
Dwight James Freeman.....	"	" 2861, " " " " (" " 12303-9).....
Esther Bristow.....	"	" 2862, " " " " (" " 12309-10).....
Rachel Saiki.....	"	" 2863, " " " " (" " 12311-2).....
John Reinecke.....	"	" 2864, " " " " (" " 12312-4).....
Ernest Arena.....	"	" 2865, " " " " (" " 12314-5).....
Kolchi Imori.....	"	" 2866, " " " " (" " 12315-6).....
Denichi Kimoto.....	"	" 2867, " " " " (" " 12317-20).....
Pearl Freeman.....	"	" 2868, " " " " (" " 12320-2).....
Marshall McEuen.....	"	" 2869, " " " " (" " 12322-4).....
Ruth Ozaki.....	"	" 2870, " " " " (" " 12324-5).....
Stephen Murin.....	"	" 2871, " " " " (" " 12325-7).....
Jack Hall.....	"	" 2872, " " " " (" " 12327-8).....
Frank Silva.....	"	" 2873, " " " " (" " 12328-30).....
Jack Kawano.....	"	" 2874, " " " " (" " 12330-1).....
John Akana.....	"	" 2875, " " " " (" " 12331-2).....
Yukio Abe.....	"	" 2876, " " " " (" " 12332-3).....
Yasuki Arakaki.....	"	" 2877, " " " " (" " 12333-4).....
Edward Hong.....	"	" 2878, " " " " (" " 12334-5).....
Kameo Ichimura.....	"	" 2879, " " " " (" " 12335-6).....
Douglas Inouye.....	"	" 2880, " " " " (" " 12336-7).....
Levi Kealoha.....	"	" 2881, " " " " (" " 12337-8).....
Adele Kensinger.....	"	" 2882, " " " " (" " 12338-9).....
Benjamin Kaahawinui.....	"	" 2883, " " " " (" " 12339-40).....
Frank Kalua.....	"	" 2884, " " " " (" " 12340-1).....
Yoshita Marumo.....	"	" 2885, " " " " (" " 12341-2).....
Robert M'urasaki.....	"	" 2886, " " " " (" " 12342-3).....
Robert McElrath.....	"	" 2887, " " " " (" " 12343-4).....
Julian Napuunoa.....	"	" 2888, " " " " (" " 12345-6).....
Castner Tadashi Ogawa.....	"	" 2889, " " " " (" " (12346-7).....
Hideo Okada.....	"	" 2890, " " " " (" " (12347-8).....
Willfred Oka.....	"	" 2891, " " " " (" " 12348-50).....
Jeanette Nakama Rohrbough.....	"	" 2892, " " " " (" " 12350-1).....
Mitsuo Shimizu.....	"	" 2893, " " " " (" " 12351-2).....
Frank Takahashi.....	"	" 2894, " " " " (" " 12352-3).....
Shigeo Takemoto.....	"	" 2895, " " " " (" " 12353-4).....
Ralph Vossbrink.....	"	" 2896, " " " " (" " 12354-6).....
Thomas Yagi.....	"	" 2897, " " " " (" " 12356-7).....
Giovanni Rossi Lomanitz.....	"	" 2898, " " " " (" " 12357-60).....
David Joseph Bohm.....	"	" 2899, " " " " (" " 12360-2).....
Irving David Fox.....	"	" 2900, " " " " (" " 12363-5).....
Clarence Hiskey.....	"	" 2901, " " " " (" " 12365-7).....
Frank Hashmall.....	"	" 2902, " " " " (" " 12368-9).....
Talmadge Raley.....	"	" 2903, " " " " (" " 12369-71).....
Esther Tice.....	"	" 2904, " " " " (" " 12371-2).....
Marcel Scherer.....	"	" 2905, " " " " (" " 12373-7).....
Louise Berman.....	"	" 2906, " " " " (" " 12377-81).....

* Remarks, though made in connection with the Tokunaga resolution, referred generally to all 56 of the cases referred to in fn. 2, *supra*.

* Remarks, though made in connection with the Fujimoto resolution, had general reference to the "Hawaiian" cases referred to in fn. 2, *supra*.

Un-American Activities—Continued

Resolution of citation	Number of columns of Congressional Record covered by floor debates, if any	Resolution agreed to at—
H. Res. 756, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (96 C. R. 12296)	2 (96 C. R. 12296-7); † see also fn. 2.	96 C. R. 12297.
" 757, " " " " (" " 12302)	3 (96 C. R. 12302-3); † see also fn. 2.	" " 12303.
" 758, " " " " (" " 12309)	See fn. 2.	" " 12309.
" 759, " " " " (" " 12311)	" " "	" " 12311.
" 760, " " " " (" " 12312)	" " "	" " 12312.
" 761, " " " " (" " 12314)	" " "	" " 12314.
" 762, " " " " (" " 12315)	" " "	" " 12315.
" 763, " " " " (" " 12317)	" " "	" " 12317.
" 764, " " " " (" " 12320)	" " "	" " 12320.
" 765, " " " " (" " 12322)	" " "	" " 12322.
" 766, " " " " (" " 12324)	" " "	" " 12324.
" 767, " " " " (" " 12325)	" " "	" " 12325.
" 768, " " " " (" " 12327)	" " "	" " 12327.
" 769, " " " " (" " 12328)	" " "	" " 12328.
" 770, " " " " (" " 12330)	" " "	" " 12330.
" 771, " " " " (" " 12331)	" " "	" " 12331.
" 772, " " " " (" " 12332)	" " "	" " 12332.
" 773, " " " " (" " 12333)	" " "	" " 12333.
" 774, " " " " (" " 12334)	" " "	" " 12334.
" 775, " " " " (" " 12335)	" " "	" " 12335.
" 776, " " " " (" " 12336)	" " "	" " 12336.
" 777, " " " " (" " 12337)	" " "	" " 12337.
" 778, " " " " (" " 12338)	" " "	" " 12338.
" 779, " " " " (" " 12339)	" " "	" " 12339.
" 780, " " " " (" " 12340)	" " "	" " 12340.
" 781, " " " " (" " 12341)	" " "	" " 12341.
" 782, " " " " (" " 12342)	" " "	" " 12342.
" 783, " " " " (" " 12343)	" " "	" " 12343.
" 784, " " " " (" " 12344)	" " "	" " 12344.
" 785, " " " " (" " 12346)	" " "	" " 12346.
" 786, " " " " (" " 12347)	" " "	" " 12347.
" 787, " " " " (" " 12348)	" " "	" " 12348.
" 788, " " " " (" " 12350)	" " "	" " 12350.
" 789, " " " " (" " 12351)	" " "	" " 12351.
" 790, " " " " (" " 12352)	" " "	" " 12352.
" 791, " " " " (" " 12353)	" " "	" " 12353.
" 792, " " " " (" " 12354)	" " "	" " 12354.
" 793, " " " " (" " 12356)	" " "	" " 12356.
" 794, " " " " (" " 12357)	" " "	" " 12357.
" 795, " " " " (" " 12360)	" " "	" " 12360.
" 796, " " " " (" " 12363)	2 (96 C. R. 12363); † see also fn. 2.	" " 12363.
" 797, " " " " (" " 12365)	See fn. 2.	" " 12365.
" 798, " " " " (" " 12367-8)	" " "	" " 12368.
" 799, " " " " (" " 12369)	" " "	" " 12369.
" 800, " " " " (" " 12371)	" " "	" " 12371.
" 801, " " " " (" " 12373)	" " "	" " 12373.
" 802, " " " " (" " 12377)	" " "	" " 12377.
" 803, " " " " (" " 12381)	" " "	" " 12381.

† Remarks, though made in connection with the Bohm resolution, referred generally to all 56 of the cases referred to in fn. 2, *supra*.

House Committee on Un-American Activities—Continued

Name	Date cited	Committee report detailing facts, with pages of Congressional Record where it appears
Pasquale Leonard James Branca	8/11/50	H. Rep. 2907, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (96 C. R. 12381-2)
Sidney Buchman	2/5/52	" 1293, 82d " " (98 " 826-9)
Arthur McPhaul	6/30/52	" 2353, " " " (" 8625-8)
Saul Grossman	"	" 2354, " " " (" 8634-7)
Bernhard Deutch	5/11/54	" 1578, 83d " " (100 " 6375-7)
John T. Watkins	"	" 1579, " " " (" 6382-5)
Wilbur Lee Mahaney, Jr.	"	" 1580, " " " (" 6386-9)
Goldie E. Watson	"	" 1581, " " " (" 6389-91)
Lawrence Baker Arguimbau	"	" 1582, " " " (" 6391-3)
Marcus Singer	"	" 1583, " " " (" 6393-7)
Ole Fagerhaugh	"	" 1584, " " " (" 6397-9)
Barrows Dunham	"	" 1585, " " " (" 6399-400)
Francis X. T. Crowley ¹⁰	"	" 1586, " " " (" 6400-1)
Bolza Baxter	7/23/54	" 2455, " " " (" 11598-600)
Hoface Chandler Davis	"	" 2456, " " " (" 11602-8)
Lloyd Barenblatt	"	" 2457, " " " (" 11609-13)
Richard E. Adams	"	" 2458, " " " (" 11613-6)
George Tony Starkovich	"	" 2459, " " " (" 11617-22)
Thomas G. Moore	"	" 2460, " " " (" 11623-5)
John Rogers MacKenzie	"	" 2461, " " " (" 11625-6)
Donald M. Wollam	"	" 2462, " " " (" 11626-8)
Herbert Simpson	"	" 2463, " " 2d " (100 " 11628-30)
Millie Markison	"	" 2464, " " " (" 11630-3)
Benjamin F. Kocel	"	" 2465, " " " (" 11633-5)
Paul Ross Baker	"	" 2466, " " " (" 11635-7)
Curtis Davis	"	" 2467, " " " (" 11637-8)
Evelyn Gladstone	"	" 2468, " " " (" 11639-40)
Marvin Engel	"	" 2469, " " " (" 11641-5)
Martin Trachtenberg	"	" 2470, " " " (" 11645-7)
Carl Harvey Jackins	"	" 2471, " " " (" 11647-50)
John Thomas Gojack	7/26/55	" 1406, 84th " 1st " (101 " 11515-21)
Anne Nasgur Kling	7/25/56	" 2915, " " 2d " (102 " 13166-7) ¹²
John W. Simpson	"	" 2916, " " " (" 13174-6)
William E. Davis	"	" 2917, " " " (" 13177-8)
George Tyne	"	" 2918, " " " (" 13179-82)
Elliott Sullivan	"	" 2919, " " " (" 13182-6)
Peter Seeger	"	" 2920, " " " (" 13187-91)
Otto Nathan	"	" 2921, " " " (" 13191-4)
Arthur Miller	"	" 2922, " " " (" 13194-205)

⁷ Remarks, though made in connection with the Branca resolution, referred generally to all 56 of the cases referred to in fn. 2, *supra*.

⁸ The eleven columns of debate indicated as pertaining to Deutch also dealt with the next eight persons listed (Watkins to Crowley, inclusive).

⁹ Remarks, though made in connection with the Watkins resolution, referred generally to all nine of the cases referred to in fn. 8, *supra*.

¹⁰ Subsequently, Crowley voluntarily reappeared before the Committee and answered all questions. Accordingly, on July 23, 1954, the House, at the request of the Committee, passed a resolution (H. Res. 681, 83d Cong., 2d sess., set forth at 100 Cong. Rec. 11650) directing the Speaker to "certify the report of the Committee [H. Rep. 2472, 83d Cong., 2d sess., also set forth at 100 Cong. Rec. 11650] * * * con-

Resolution of citation	Number of columns of Congressional Record covered by floor debates, if any	Resolution agreed to at —
H. Res. 804, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (96 C. R. 12382)	2 (96 C. R. 12382-3); ⁷ see also fn. 2.	96 C. R. 12383.
" 517, 82d " " (98 " 826)	8 (98 C. R. 829-32)	98 " 832.
" 717, " " " (" 8628)	4 (" 8628, 8631-2)	" 8633-4.
" 718, " " " (" 8637)	2 (" 8637)	" 8637-8.
" 533, 83d " " (100 " 6377)	11 (100 " 6377-81) ⁸	100 " 6381-2.
" 534, " " " (" 6385)	1 (100 " 6385-6); ⁹ see also fn. 8.	" 6386.
" 535, " " " (" 6389)	See fn. 8.	" 6389.
" 536, " " " (" 6391)	" " "	" 6391.
" 537, " " " (" 6393)	" " "	" 6393.
" 538, " " " (" 6397)	" " "	" 6397.
" 539, " " " (" 6399)	" " "	" 6399.
" 540, " " " (" 6400)	" " "	" 6400.
" 541, " " " (" 6401)	" " "	" 6401.
" 664, " " " (" 11601)	3 (100 C. R. 11600-1) ¹¹	" 11602.
" 665, " " " (" 11608)	See fn. 11.	" 11609.
" 666, " " " (" 11613)	" " "	" 11613.
" 667, " " " (" 11616-7)	" " "	" 11617.
" 668, " " " (" 11622)	" " "	" 11623.
" 669, " " " (" 11625)	" " "	" 11625.
" 670, " " " (" 11626)	" " "	" 11626.
" 671, " " " (" 11628)	" " "	" 11628.
" 672, 83d " " (" 11620)	" " "	" 11630.
" 673, " " " (" 11633)	" " "	" 11633.
" 674, " " " (" 11635)	" " "	" 11635.
" 675, " " " (" 11637)	" " "	" 11637.
" 676, " " " (" 11638)	" " "	" 11639.
" 677, " " " (" 11640)	" " "	" 11640.
" 678, " " " (" 11645)	" " "	" 11645.
" 679, " " " (" 11647)	" " "	" 11647.
" 680, " " " (" 11650)	" " "	" 11650.
" 315, 84th " 1st " (101 " 11521)	Not debated.	101 " 11521.
" 631, " " 2d " (102 " 13173)	2 (102 C. R. 13173)	102 " 13174.
" 632, " " " (" 13176)	1/2 (" 13176-7)	" 13176.
" 633, " " " (" 13178)	1/2 (" 13178)	" 13179.
" 634, " " " (" 13182)	1/2 (" 13182)	" 13182.
" 635, " " " (" 13186)	1/2 (" 13186-7)	" 13187.
" 636, " " " (" 13191)	1/2 (" 13191)	" 13191.
" 637, " " " (" 13194)	1 (" 13194)	" 13194.
" 638, " " " (" 13205)	11 (" 13205-12)	" 13212.

cerning the action of Francis X. T. Crowley in purging himself of contempt of the House of Representatives" to the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia "to the end that legal proceedings based upon the matter certified by the Speaker pursuant to H. Res. 541, 83d Congress, second session, against the said Francis X. T. Crowley may be withdrawn and dropped in the manner and form provided by law." See 100 Cong. Rec. 11650-2.

¹¹ The three columns of debate indicated as pertaining to Baxter also were concerned with the next 16 persons listed (Davis to Jackins, inclusive).

¹² Page references to 102 C. R. (Cong. Rec.) here and immediately following are to the daily pagination.

House Select Committee

Name	Date cited	Committee report detailing facts, with pages of Congressional Record where it appears
Edward A. Rumely	8/30/50	H. Rep. 3024, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (96 C. R. 13873-81)
William L. Patterson	"	" 3025, " " " " (" " 13894-7)
Joseph P. Kamp	8/31/50	" 3083, " " " " (" " 13904-5)

House Special Committee to

Edward A. Rumely	9/26/44	See fn. 13
Joseph P. Kamp	11/2/44	" " "

House Committee

Henry W. Grunewald	4/ 9/52	H. Rep. 1748, 82d Cong., 2d sess. (98 C. R. 3756-73)
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House Select Committee to Investigate

Benjamin F. Fields	9/ 6/46	See fn. 14
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Senate Special Committee to Investigate

Harry Russell	9/23/50	S. Rep. 2580, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (not reprinted)
Joseph Deto	1/23/51	" 25, 82d " 1st " (" ")
Anthony J. Accardo	"	" 26, " " " " (" ")
James Lynch	"	" 27, " " " " (" ")
Arthur Longano	"	" 28, " " " " (" ")
Salvatore Moretti	"	" 29, " " " " (" ")
Walter M. Pechart	"	" 30, " " " " (" ")
Pat Manno, alias Patrick J. Manning	"	" 31, " " " " (" ")
Jack Dragna	"	" 32, " " " " (" ")
Jacob Guzik	3/30/51	" 198, " " " " (" ")
John Doyle	"	" 203, " " " " (" ")
George L. Bowers	"	" 204, " " " " (" ")
William G. O'Brien	"	" 205, " " " " (" ")
John Croft	"	" 207, " " " " (" ")
Morris Kleinman	"	" 208, " " " " (" ")
Louis Rothkopf	"	" 209, " " " " (" ")
George S. May	6/25/51	" 472, " " " " (" ")
Rocco Fischetti	"	" 473, " " " " (" ")

¹² Rumely's and Kamp's acts of contumacy were certified to the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia by the Speaker during a recess of Congress, pursuant to "statements of facts" with respect thereto, filed with the Speaker by the Committee; the Speaker reported his action to the House on November 14, 1944 (90 Cong. Rec. 8163). This procedure is authorized by (and in fact made mandatory under) 2 U. S. C. 194.

¹⁴ Fields' act of contumacy was certified to the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia by the Speaker during a recess of Congress, pursuant to a "statement of facts" with respect thereto, filed with the Speaker by the Committee; the Speaker reported his action to the House on January

on Lobbying Activities

Resolution of citation	Number of columns of Congressional Record covered by floor debates, if any	Resolution agreed to at—
H. Res. 834, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (96 C. R. 13881)	33 (96 C. R. 13881-93)	96 C. R. 13893.
" 835, " " " " (" " 13897)	17 (" " 13897-903)	" " 13903.
" 836, " " " " (" " 13995)	26 (" " 13995-4004)	" " 14005.

Investigate Campaign Expenditures

See fn. 13	See fn. 13	Cited in recess. ¹³
" " "	" " "	Cited in recess. ¹³

on Ways and Means

H. Res. 602, 82d Cong., 2d sess. (98 C. R. 3853)	3 (98 C. R. 3853-4)	98 C. R. 3854-5.
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the Disposition of Surplus Property

See fn. 14	See fn. 14	Cited in recess. ¹⁴
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Organized Crime in Interstate Commerce

S. Res. 358, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (96 C. R. 15727)	Not debated	96 C. R. 15727.
" 43, 82d " 1st " (97 " 573)	40 (97 C. R. 499-506, 573-579) ¹⁵	97 " 579
" 44, " " " " (" " 579)	See fn. 15	" " "
" 45, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 46, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 47, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 48, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 49, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 50, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 109, " " " " (" " 3038)	Not debated	" " 3038
" 114, " " " " (" " 3039)	" " "	" " 3039
" 115, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 116, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 118, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "
" 119, " " " " (" " 3040)	" " 16	" " 3040.
" 120, " " " " (" " ")	" " 16	" " "
" 159, " " " " (" " 7014)	" " "	" " 7014.
" 160, " " " " (" " ")	" " "	" " "

3, 1947 (93 Cong. Rec. 39-40). As noted in the preceding footnote, this procedure is prescribed by 2 U. S. C. 194.

¹⁵ Nineteen of these columns (97 Cong. Rec. 573-9) were also applicable to the next seven persons listed (Accardo to Dragna, inclusive).

¹⁶ The Kleinman and Rothkopf citations were subsequently reconsidered (97 Cong. Rec. 3113, 9703, 9715-6). On reconsideration there were some 89 columns of debate (97 id. 9137-9, 9765-73, 9773-90, 9791-802), following which, on August 10, 1951, the resolutions of citation were again agreed to (97 id. 9802-3).

Senate Special Committee to Investigate

Name	Date cited	Committee report detailing facts, with pages of Congressional Record where it appears
Murray L. Humphreys.....	6/25/51	S. Rep. 474, 82d Cong., 1st sess. (not reprinted).....
Julius Fink.....	7/24/51	" 563, " " " " (" ").....
Abraham Minker.....	"	" 564, " " " " (" ").....
Isadore Minker.....	"	" 565, " " " " (" ").....
Alex Fudeman.....	"	" 566, " " " " (" ").....
Patrick Joseph Size.....	9/18/51	" 778, " " " " (" ").....
Joseph C. Baldassari.....	"	" 779, " " " " (" ").....
Joseph Scalleat.....	"	" 780, " " " " (" ").....

Senate Subcommittee on Internal Security

Mary Jane Keeney.....	3/17/52	S. Rep. 1213, 82d Cong., 2d sess. (not reprinted).....
Abram Flaxer.....	3/19/52	" 1336, " " " " (" ").....
Joseph Starobin.....	7/27/55	" 823, 84th " 1st " (" ").....
Harry Sacher.....	7/28/55	" 824, " " " " (" ").....
Harvey M. Matusow.....	3/29/56	" 825, " " " " (" ").....
Mary Knowles.....	4/30/56	" 1765, " " 2d " (" ").....
Herman Liveright.....	"	" 1766, " " " " (" ").....
Robert Shelton.....	5/10/56	" 1934, " " " " (" ").....
Seymour Peck.....	"	" 1935, " " " " (" ").....
Pauline Feuer.....	"	" 1936, " " " " (" ").....
Alden Whitman.....	"	" 1937, " " " " (" ").....
William A. Price.....	"	" 1938, " " " " (" ").....

Senate Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations

Russell W. Duke.....	5/6/53	S. Rep. 143, 83d Cong., 1st sess. (not reprinted).....
Harvey O'Connor.....	7/23/53	" 630, " " " " (99 C. R. 9621-2).....
Wendell H. Furry.....	8/11/54	" 2039, " " 2d " (not reprinted).....
Leon J. Kamin.....	"	" 2040, " " " " (" ").....
Albert Shadowitz.....	8/16/54	" 1812, " " " " (" ").....
Corliss Lamont.....	"	" 1813, " " " " (" ").....
Abraham Unger.....	"	" 1814, " " " " (" ").....
Diantha G. Hoag.....	2/4/55	" 7, 84th " 1st " (" ").....

Senate Committee on

Frederick V. Field.....	9/22/50	S. Rep. 2568, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (not reprinted).....
Earl Russell Browder.....	"	" 2569, " " " " (" ").....
Philip Jacob Jaffe.....	"	" 2570, " " " " (" ").....

¹⁷ Includes debates on S. Res. 294, a duplicate, identically worded resolution (see 98 Cong. Rec. 2392, 2500).

Organized Crime in Interstate Commerce—Continued

Resolution of citation	Number of columns of Congressional Record covered by floor debates, if any	Resolution agreed to at—
S. Res. 161, 82d Cong., 1st sess. (97 C. R. 7014).....	Not debated.....	97 C. R. 7014.
" 181, " " " " (" " 8702).....	" "	" " 8702.
" 182, " " " " (" " ").....	" "	" " " .
" 183, " " " " (" " ").....	" "	" " " .
" 184, " " " " (" " ").....	" "	" " " .
" 212, " " " " (" " 11490).....	" "	" " 12407.
" 213, " " " " (" " ").....	" "	" " " .
" 214, " " " " (" " ").....	" "	" " " .

of the Committee on the Judiciary

S. Res. 283, 82d Cong., 2d sess. (98 C. R. 1287).....	3 (98 C. R. 2363-4).....	98 C. R. 2364.
" 295, " " " " (" " 2440).....	9 (" " 2392-8, 2499-500) ¹⁷	" " 2500.
" 129, 84th " 1st " (101 " 10276).....	Not debated.....	101 " 10678.
" 130, " " " " (" " 10277).....	8 (101 C. R. 11678-9, 11811-3).....	" " 11813.
" 131, " " " " (" " 10277).....	1 (102 " 5202-3) ¹⁸	102 " 5203.
" 240, " " 2d " (102 " 5774).....	1/2 (" " 6516).....	" " 6516.
" 241, " " " " (" " ").....	1/2 (" " ").....	" " " .
" 253, " " " " (" " 6491).....	1/2 (" " 7073).....	" " 7073.
" 254, " " " " (" " ").....	1/2 (" " ").....	" " " .
" 255, " " " " (" " ").....	1/2 (" " ").....	" " " .
" 256, " " " " (" " ").....	1/2 (" " 7074).....	" " 7074.
" 257, " " " " (" " ").....	1/2 (" " ").....	" " " .

of the Committee on Government Operations

S. Res. 103, 83d Cong., 1st sess. (99 C. R. 3098).....	1 (99 C. R. 4600).....	99 C. R. 4603.
" 147, " " " " (" " 9183).....	Not debated.....	" " 9622.
" 306, " " 2d " (100 " 12933).....	1 (100 C. R. 14043-4).....	100 " 14044.
" 307, " " " " (" " ").....	1 (" " 14044).....	" " " .
" 280, " " " " (" " 10668).....	6 (" " 14092, 14555-6).....	" " 14556.
" 281, " " " " (" " ").....	51 (100 C. R. 14093-4, 14581-97).....	" " 14597.
" 282, " " " " (" " ").....	9 (100 C. R. 14092-3, 14556-9).....	" " 14559.
" 31, 84th " 1st " (101 " 445).....	Not debated.....	101 " 1159.

Foreign Relations

S. Res. 349, 81st Cong., 2d sess. (96 C. R. 14639).....	Not debated.....	96 C. R. 15534.
" 350, " " " " (" " ").....	" "	" " " .
" 351, " " " " (" " ").....	" "	" " " .

¹⁸ Page references to 102 C. R. (Cong. Rec.) here and immediately following are to the daily pagination.

Senate Committee on the

Name	Date cited	Committee report detailing facts, with pages of Congressional Record where it appears
Roger Simkins.....	2/25/52	S. Rep. 1211, 82d Cong., 2d sess. (not reprinted).....
Emmitt Warring.....	"	" 1212, " " " " (" ").....

Senate Investigative Subcommittee of the

Timothy J. O'Mara.....	7/15/53	S. Rep. 519, 83d Cong., 1st sess. (not reprinted).....
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Senate Subcommittee on Welfare and Pension Funds

Eugene C. James.....	7/19/55	S. Rep. 872, 84th Cong., 1st sess. (101 C. R. 10706-7).....
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District of Columbia

Resolution of citation	Number of columns of Congressional Record covered by floor debates, if any	Resolution agreed to at—
S. Res. 281, 82d Cong., 2d sess. (98 C. R. 1227)----- " 282, " " " " (" " ")-----	Not debated----- " "	98 C. R. 1311. " " "

Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce

S. Res. 139, 83d Cong., 1st sess. (99 C. R. 8422)-----	1 (99 C. R. 8883-4)-----	99 C. R. 8884.
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of the Committee on Labor and Public Welfare

S. Res. 135, 84th Cong., 1st sess. (101 C. R. 10496)...	Not debated-----	101 C. R. 10916.
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